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10/735,193	12/11/2003	Masanori Taketsugu	P/1878-186	2577
2352	7590	09/11/2007	EXAMINER	
OSTROLENK FABER GERB & SOFFEN 1180 AVENUE OF THE AMERICAS NEW YORK, NY 100368403			IQBAL, KHAWAR	
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**Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.**

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.



**DETAILED ACTION**

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102***

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

2. Claims 23-46 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(a) as being anticipated by Musikka (20030012154).

3. Reading claim 23 Musikka teaches a mobile communications system comprising (figs. 5-8):

a terminal resource controller that performs a control independent of a radio transmission scheme {user plane for both GSM and UMTS is implemented in a common Media Gateway, see para. # 0044} (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074); and

a plurality of base station resource controllers that perform the control dependent on the radio transmission scheme (para. # 0044-0045, 0067-0074);

wherein said terminal resource controller manages said plurality of base station resource controllers (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 24 Musikka teaches wherein said terminal resource controller is connected to said plurality of base station resource controllers through said switching equipment (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 25 Kempf teaches wherein said switching equipment is a router or a hub (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 26 Musikka teaches wherein said terminal resource controller is physically separated from said plurality of base station resource controllers (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 27 Musikka teaches said terminal resource controller comprises: a terminal position detector; a common radio resource manager; a broadcast network device; and a mobile controller (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 28 Musikka teaches wherein each of said plurality of base station resource controllers comprises, a cell controller, a radio layer controller, a cell communication gateway, and a user radio gateway (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 29 Musikka teaches wherein each of a plurality of base station resource controllers is incorporated into a base station (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 30 Musikka teaches further comprising a mobile terminal (fig. 2, element 22).

Reading claim 31 Musikka teaches a method of controlling a mobile communications system, comprising (figs. 4-8):

a terminal resource controller in the mobile communications system, performing a control independent of a radio transmission scheme (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074); and

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a plurality of base station resource controllers in the mobile communications system performing a control dependent on the radio transmission scheme (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074), wherein said terminal resource controller manages said plurality of base station resource controllers (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 32 Musikka teaches a mobile communications system comprising: a plurality of terminal resource controllers that perform a control independent of a radio transmission scheme; and a base station resource controller that performs a control dependent on the radio transmission scheme, wherein said plurality of terminal resource controllers manage said base station resource controller (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 33 Musikka teaches a switching element, wherein said plurality of terminal resource controllers are connected to said base station resource controller through said switching equipment (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 34 Musikka teaches wherein said switching equipment is a router or a hub (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 35 Musikka teaches wherein said plurality of terminal resource controllers are physically separated from said base station resource controller (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 36 Musikka teaches wherein each of said terminal resource controller comprises: a terminal position detector, a common radio resource manager; a broadcast network device, and a mobile controller (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

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Reading claim 37 Musikka teaches wherein said plurality of base station controllers comprises: a cell controller, a radio layer controller, a cell communication gateway, and a user radio gateway (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 38 Musikka teaches wherein each of a plurality of base station resource controllers is incorporated into a base station (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 39 Musikka teaches further comprising a mobile terminal (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 40 Musikka teaches a method of controlling a mobile communications system, comprising: a plurality of terminal resource controllers in the mobile communications system performing a control independent of a radio transmission scheme; and a base station resource controller in the mobile communications system performing a control dependent on the radio transmission scheme; wherein said plurality of terminal resource controllers manage said base station resource controller (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 41 Musikka teaches a terminal resource controller comprising: a terminal position detector, a common radio resource manager, a broadcast network device; and a mobile controller, wherein the terminal resource controller performs a control independent of a radio transmission scheme, and wherein the terminal resource controller manages a plurality of base station resource controllers that perform a control dependent on the radio transmission scheme (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 42 Musikka teaches a terminal resource controller comprising:

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terminal position detection means for detecting a terminal position; common radio resource management means for managing a common radio resource; broadcast means for broadcasting (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074); and mobile control means for controlling a mobile terminal, wherein the terminal resource controller performs a control independent of a radio transmission scheme, and wherein the terminal resource controller manages a plurality of base station resource controllers that perform a control dependent on the radio transmission scheme (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 43 Musikka teaches a method of controlling a terminal resource controller, comprising performing a control independent of a radio transmission scheme, wherein said terminal resource controller manages a plurality of base station resource controllers that perform a control dependent on a radio transmission scheme (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 44 Musikka teaches a base station resource controller comprising: a cell controller; a radio layer controller, a cell communication gateway, and a user radio gateway, wherein the base station resource controller performs a control dependent on a radio transmission scheme (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074); and wherein the base station resource controller is managed by a plurality of terminal resource controllers that perform a control independent of the radio transmission scheme (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 45 Musikka teaches a base station resource controller comprising:

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cell control means for controlling a cell radio layer control means for controlling a radio layer, cell communication gateway means for transmitting a radio channel signal; and user radio gateway means for controlling retransmission (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074), wherein the base station resource controller performs a control dependent on a radio transmission scheme, and wherein the base station resource controller is managed by a plurality of terminal resource controllers that perform a control independent of the radio transmission scheme (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

Reading claim 46 Musikka teaches a method of controlling a base station resource controller, comprising: performing a control dependent on a radio transmission scheme, wherein the base station resource controller is managed by a plurality of terminal resource controllers that perform a control independent of the radio transmission scheme (para. #0030, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

#### ***Response to Arguments***

4. Applicant's arguments filed 7-17-07 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive. Examiner has thoroughly reviewed applicant's arguments but firmly believes the cited reference to reasonably and properly meets the claimed limitations. Applicant's argument was that "there is no teaching, disclosure, or suggestion in Musikka of the management of the RNC and the BSC by the MGW." In response, examiner would like to point out that Musikka teaches, a combination IP transport, severs GW split for both GSM and UMTS system and realizing that locating geographically all servers (control plane) at one location and to locate the end points such as radio base stations (RBSs) and media gateways (MGWs) at different locations



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depending on where the traffic load is found is provided. The severs GW, such that the server can be dimensioned according to the control plane load independently of the user plane load and vice versa for the MGWs (para. #0030-0032, 0044-0045, 0067-0074).

### ***Conclusion***

5. **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Khawar Iqbal whose telephone number is 571-272-7909.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, George Eng can be reached on (571) 272-7495. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist/customer service whose telephone number is (571) 272-2600.

*Khawar Iqbal*



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